



This form should be used for all taxonomic proposals. Please complete all those modules that are applicable (and then delete the unwanted sections). For guidance, see the notes written in blue and the separate document "Help with completing a taxonomic proposal"

Please try to keep related proposals within a single document; you can copy the modules to create more than one genus within a new family, for example.

MODULE 1: **TITLE, AUTHORS, etc**

Code assigned:	2016.012aS	(to be completed by ICTV officers)
Short title: 2 new species (<i>Mischivirus B</i> , <i>Mischivirus C</i>) in the genus <i>Mischivirus</i> (e.g. 6 new species in the genus <i>Zetavirus</i>)		
Modules attached (modules 1 and 11 are required)	6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	

Author(s):

Roland Zell on behalf of the *Picornaviridae* Study Group

Corresponding author with e-mail address:

Roland Zell (roland.zell@med.uni-jena.de)

List the ICTV study group(s) that have seen this proposal:

A list of study groups and contacts is provided at <http://www.ictvonline.org/subcommittees.asp> . If in doubt, contact the appropriate subcommittee chair (fungal, invertebrate, plant, prokaryote or vertebrate viruses)

Picornaviridae Study Group

ICTV Study Group comments (if any) and response of the proposer:

Date first submitted to ICTV:

15/06/2016

Date of this revision (if different to above):

02/08/2016

ICTV-EC comments and response of the proposer:

MODULE 2: **NEW SPECIES**

creating and naming one or more new species.

If more than one, they should be a group of related species belonging to the same genus. All new species must be placed in a higher taxon. This is usually a genus although it is also permissible for species to be “unassigned” within a subfamily or family. Wherever possible, provide sequence accession number(s) for **one** isolate of each new species proposed.

Code	2016.012aS	(assigned by ICTV officers)
To create 2 new species within:		
Genus:	<i>Mischivirus</i>	Fill in all that apply. • If the higher taxon has yet to be created (in a later module, below) write “ (new) ” after its proposed name. • If no genus is specified, enter “ unassigned ” in the genus box.
Subfamily:		
Family:	<i>Picornaviridae</i>	
Order:	<i>Picornavirales</i>	
Name of new species:	Representative isolate: (only 1 per species please)	GenBank sequence accession number(s)
<i>Mischivirus B</i>	Bat picornavirus BatPV/V1/13 Hun	KP054273
<i>Mischivirus C</i>	African bat icavirus PREDICT-06105	KP100644

Reasons to justify the creation and assignment of the new species:

- Explain how the proposed species differ(s) from all existing species.
 - If species demarcation criteria (see module 3) have previously been defined for the genus, **explain how the new species meet these criteria.**
 - If criteria for demarcating species need to be defined (because there will now be more than one species in the genus), please state the proposed criteria.
- Further material in support of this proposal may be presented in the Appendix, Module 11

Novel bat picornaviruses were detected in faecal samples of clinically healthy Schreibers' bats (*Miniopterus schreibersii*) in Hungary and in oral swabs of giant roundleaf bats (*Hipposideros gigas*) in the Democratic Republic of the Congo. The novel picornaviruses share significant similarities to *Mischivirus A*, i.e.

(i) the *Microchiroptera* (microbats) host,

(ii) similar genome layout (compare Figure 1, Appendix):

VPg+5'UTR^{IRES-II}[L/1AB-1C-1D-2A^{NPG↓P}/2B-2C^{Hel}/3A-3B^{VPg}-3C^{Pro}-3D^{Pol}]3'UTR-poly(A);

(iii) significant amino acid identities of capsid proteins (>43%) and 3CD (>54%) protein (compare Tables 1, 2; Appendix)

(iv) clustering with *Mischivirus A* in phylogenetic trees (compare Figures 2,3; Appendix).

It was shown that *Mischivirus A* and *B* have a type II IRES. Two types of *Mischivirus B* are known. *Mischivirus C* differs from *Mischivirus A* and *B* in having divergent L and 3A proteins and a shorter 2A protein (32 aa vs. 55 aa).

MODULE 11: **APPENDIX**: supporting material

additional material in support of this proposal

References:

Mischivirus B:

Kemenesi G, Zhang D, Marton S, Dallos B, Görföl T, Estok P, Boldogh S, Kurucz K, Oldal M, Kutas A, Banyai K, Jakab F. 2015. Genetic characterization of novel picornavirus detected in *Miniopterus schreibersii* bats. J. Gen. Virol. 96:815-821.

Mischivirus C:

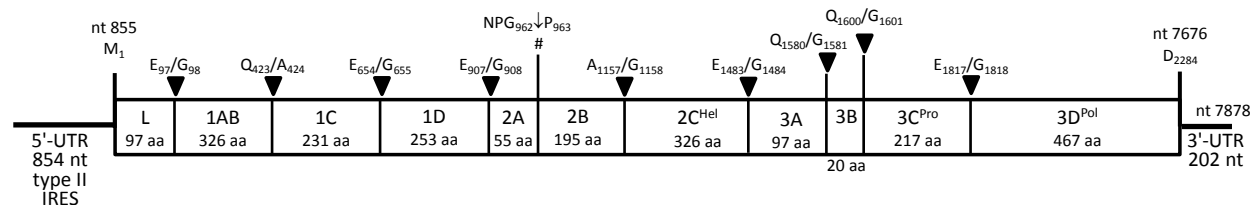
unpublished

Annex:

Include as much information as necessary to support the proposal, including diagrams comparing the old and new taxonomic orders. The use of Figures and Tables is strongly recommended but direct pasting of content from publications will require permission from the copyright holder together with appropriate acknowledgement as this proposal will be placed on a public web site. For phylogenetic analysis, try to provide a tree where branch length is related to genetic distance.

Genome organization:

Proposed: *Mischivirus B*, bat picornavirus, GenBank acc. nos. KP054273-KP054278



Proposed: *Mischivirus C*, African bat icavirus, GenBank acc. no. KP100644

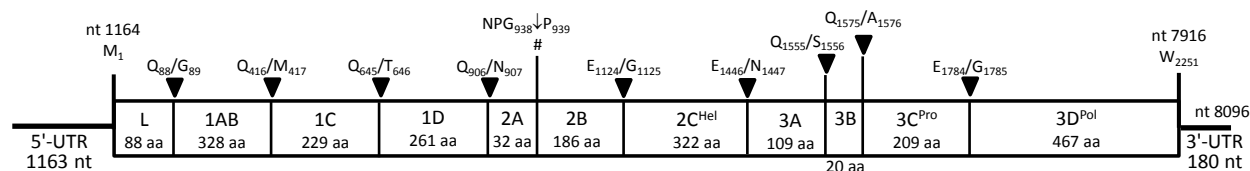


Figure 1: Schematic depiction of the mischivirus B and C genomes (*top*: bat picornaviruses, *below*: African bat virus [PREDICT-06105]). The open reading frames are indicated by boxes. Positions of putative nt and aa cleavage sites and the lengths of the deduced proteins are shown. Triangles (▼) indicate the putative 3C^{pro} cleavage sites; the hash (#) indicates ribosomal skipping sites at the NPG↓P motif.

Fig. 2
P1

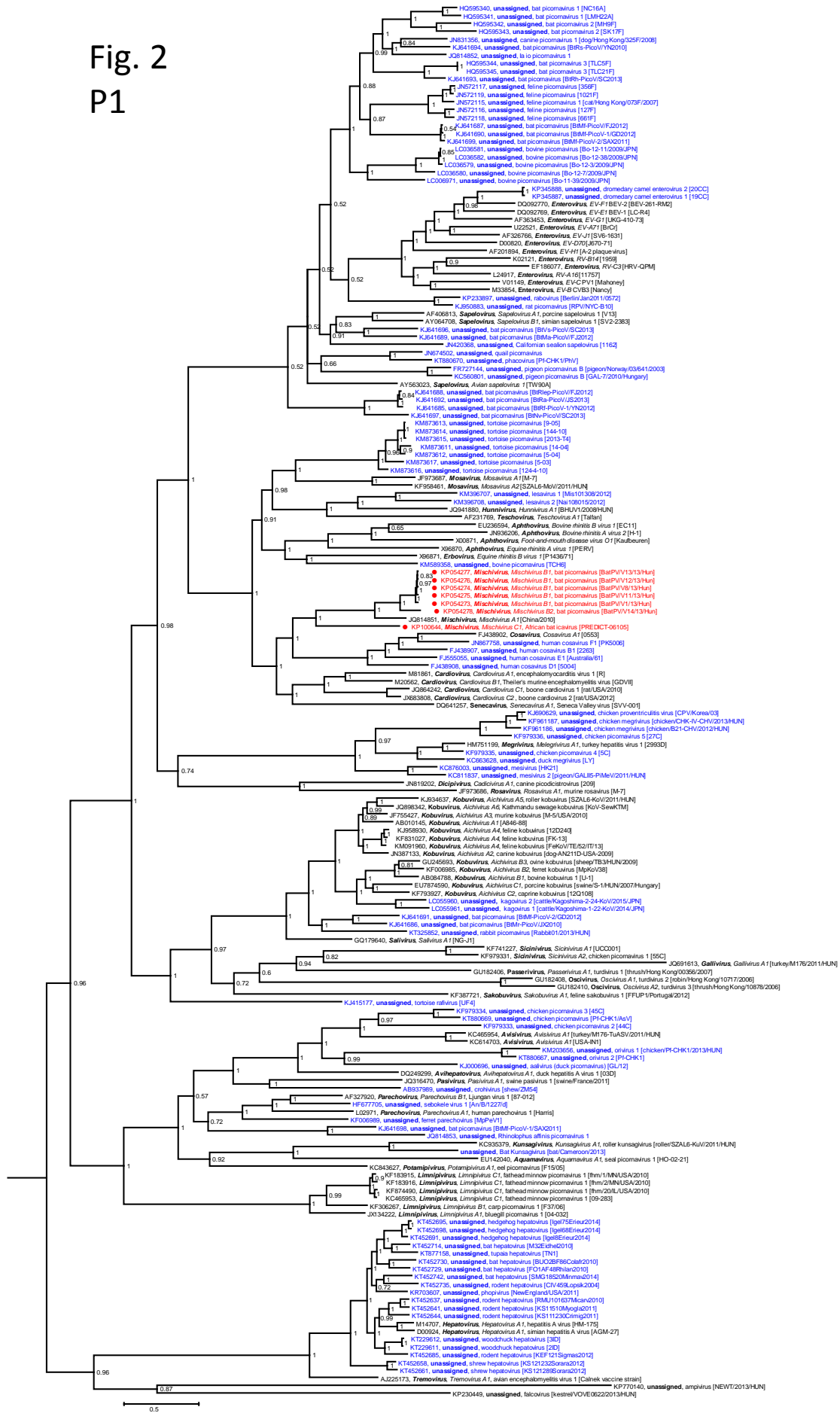


Figure 2: Phylogenetic analyses of picornavirus P1 using Bayesian tree inference (MEGA 5.2). 178 picornavirus sequences were retrieved from GenBank. Presented are GenBank accession numbers, *genus names*, *species names* and *types*. If available, common names and designations of isolates [in square brackets] are given. Yet unassigned viruses are printed in blue. Proposed names are printed in red and indicated by a dot (●). Numbers at nodes indicate posterior probabilities obtained after 6,000,000 generations. The optimal substitution model (GTR+G+I) was determined with MEGA 5. The scale indicates substitutions/site.

Fig. 3
3CD

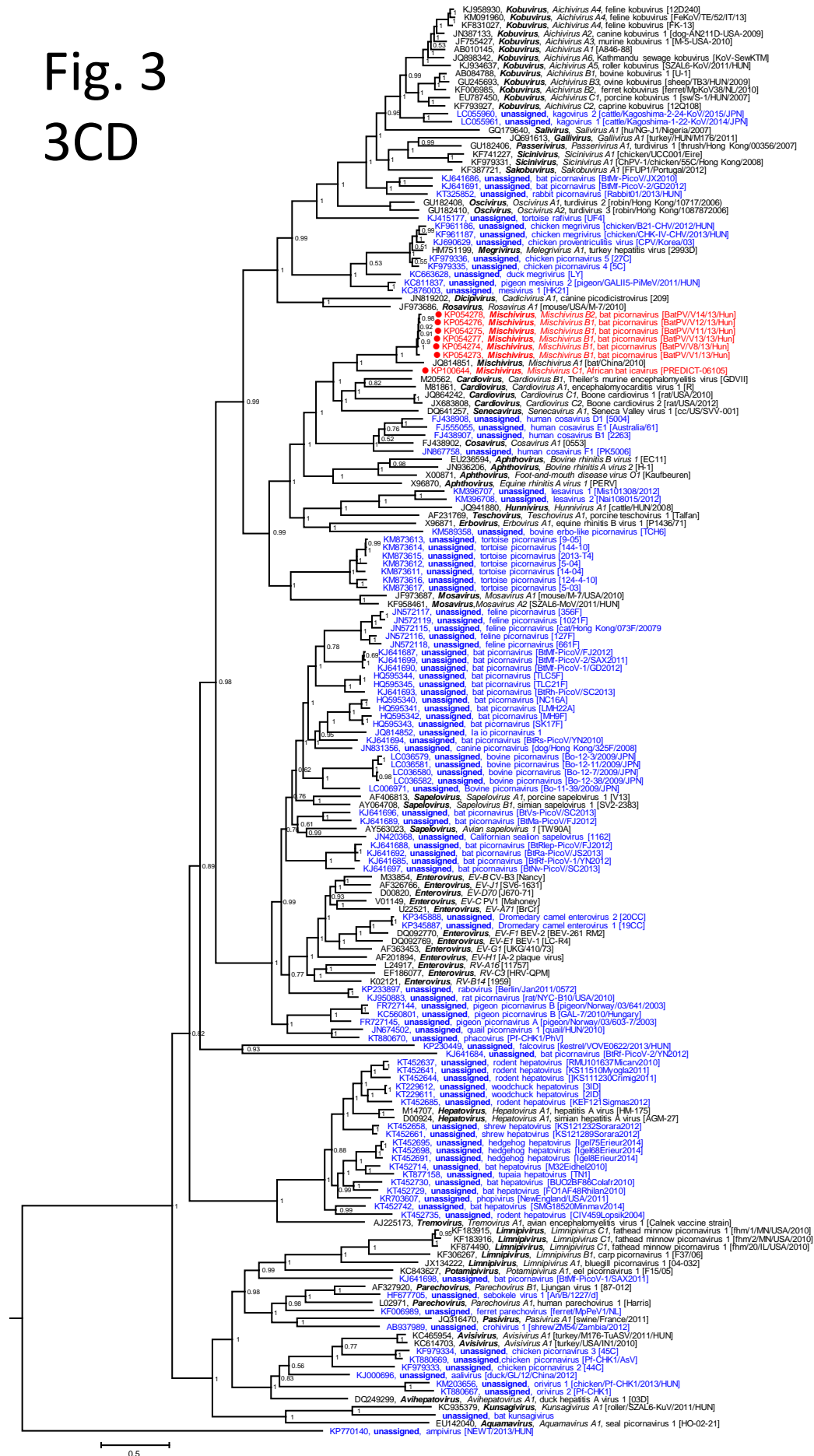


Figure 3: Phylogenetic analyses of picornavirus 3CD gene regions using Bayesian tree inference (MrBayes 3.2). 178 sequences were retrieved from GenBank. Presented are GenBank accession numbers, *genus names*, *species names* and *types*. If available, common names and designations of isolates [in square brackets] are given. Yet unassigned viruses are printed in blue. Proposed names are printed in red and indicated by a dot (●). Numbers at nodes indicate posterior probabilities obtained after 4,750,000 generations. The optimal substitution model (GTR+G+I) was determined with MEGA 5. The scale indicates substitutions/site.

Table 1: Estimates of Evolutionary Divergence between P1 Sequences

```

Description
Analysis ----- Distance Estimation
Scope ----- Pairs of taxa
Estimate Variance
Variance Estimation Method ----- None
Substitution Model
Substitutions Type ----- Amino acid
Genetic Code Table ----- Standard
Model/Method ----- p-distance
Substitutions to Include ----- All
Rates and Patterns
Rates among Sites ----- Uniform rates
Pattern among Lineages ----- Same (Homogeneous)
Data Subset to Use
Gaps/Missing Data Treatment ----- Pairwise deletion
Codons Included ----- 1st+2nd+3rd+Non-Coding
No. of Sites : 1102
d : Estimate

```

```

[ 1] JQ814851_MiV-A1_Mischivirus_A1
[ 2] KP054278_MiV-B2_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V14/13/Hun
[ 3] KP054277_MiV-B1_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V13/13/Hun
[ 4] KP054276_MiV-B1_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V12/13/Hun
[ 5] KP054275_MiV-B1_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V11/13/Hun
[ 6] KP054274_MiV-B1_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V8/13/Hun
[ 7] KP054273_MiV-B1_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V1/13/Hun
[ 8] KP100644_MiV-C1_African_bat_icavirus_A_isolate_TN013
[ 9] DQ641257_SeV-A1_Senecavirus_SVV-001
[10] M81861_CaV-A1_EMCV-1_R
[11] M20562_CaV-B1_Cardio_TMEV_GDVII
[12] JQ864242_CaV-C1_Boone_cardiovirus_isolate_BCV-1
[13] JX683808_CaV-C2_Boone_cardiovirus_isolate_BCV-2
[14] FJ438902_CoSV-A1_0553
[15] FJ438907_CoSV-B1
[16] FJ438908_CoSV-D1
[17] FJ555055_CoSV-E1
[18] JN867758_CoSC_F1_PK5006
[19] X96870_ERAV_PERV
[20] X00871_FMDV_O1K
[21] EU236594_BRBV_EC11
[22] JN936206_BRAV_H-1

```


	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
[1] MiV-A1	0.0000																					
[2] MiV-B2	0.2939	0.0000																				
[3] MiV-B1	0.2827	0.1481	0.0000																			
[4] MiV-B1	0.2802	0.1494	0.0037	0.0000																		
[5] MiV-B1	0.2814	0.1481	0.0025	0.0012	0.0000																	
[6] MiV-B1	0.2814	0.1481	0.0025	0.0012	0.0000	0.0000																
[7] MiV-B1	0.2814	0.1481	0.0037	0.0025	0.0012	0.0012	0.0000															
[8] MiV-C1	0.5643	0.5643	0.5554	0.5554	0.5554	0.5554	0.5554	0.0000														
[9] SeV-A1	0.6697	0.6654	0.6576	0.6589	0.6589	0.6589	0.6589	0.6594	0.0000													
[10] CaV-A1	0.6046	0.5951	0.5951	0.5939	0.5939	0.5939	0.5939	0.6269	0.6546	0.0000												
[11] CaV-B1	0.5952	0.6023	0.5934	0.5947	0.5947	0.5947	0.5947	0.6143	0.6489	0.3838	0.0000											
[12] CaV-C1	0.6256	0.6221	0.6221	0.6221	0.6221	0.6221	0.6221	0.6328	0.6641	0.5100	0.4919	0.0000										
[13] CaV-C2	0.6221	0.6145	0.6171	0.6171	0.6171	0.6171	0.6171	0.6252	0.6622	0.4928	0.4720	0.1383	0.0000									
[14] CoSV-A1	0.6568	0.6603	0.6538	0.6564	0.6564	0.6564	0.6564	0.6739	0.7059	0.6597	0.6491	0.6734	0.6658	0.0000								
[15] CoSV-B1	0.6505	0.6573	0.6586	0.6586	0.6586	0.6586	0.6586	0.6561	0.6970	0.6593	0.6537	0.6725	0.6570	0.4526	0.0000							
[16] CoSV-D1	0.6620	0.6531	0.6671	0.6645	0.6645	0.6645	0.6645	0.6772	0.7054	0.6630	0.6691	0.6705	0.6680	0.5331	0.5082	0.0000						
[17] CoSV-E1	0.6350	0.6500	0.6487	0.6487	0.6487	0.6487	0.6487	0.6586	0.7048	0.6605	0.6451	0.6734	0.6671	0.4728	0.4322	0.4895	0.0000					
[18] CoSV-F1	0.6628	0.6602	0.6576	0.6576	0.6576	0.6576	0.6576	0.6628	0.7003	0.6613	0.6561	0.6684	0.6547	0.4000	0.4212	0.5071	0.4776	0.0000				
[19] ERAV	0.6987	0.6960	0.6960	0.6946	0.6946	0.6946	0.6946	0.7074	0.7010	0.6871	0.6849	0.7141	0.7096	0.7305	0.7070	0.7318	0.7264	0.7236	0.0000			
[20] FMDV	0.7145	0.7006	0.7081	0.7111	0.7096	0.7096	0.7096	0.7263	0.7117	0.6984	0.6941	0.7143	0.7017	0.7325	0.7384	0.7434	0.7442	0.7314	0.6235	0.0000		
[21] BREV	0.7260	0.7316	0.7161	0.7175	0.7175	0.7175	0.7175	0.7388	0.7346	0.7078	0.7000	0.7413	0.7336	0.7510	0.7500	0.7559	0.7358	0.7413	0.6198	0.5387	0.0000	
[22] BRAV	0.7446	0.7431	0.7302	0.7302	0.7302	0.7302	0.7302	0.7397	0.7413	0.7332	0.7279	0.7482	0.7423	0.7724	0.7555	0.7721	0.7734	0.7507	0.6556	0.5645	0.5471	0.0000

Table. Estimates of Evolutionary Divergence between Sequences

The number of amino acid differences per site from between sequences are shown. The analysis involved 22 amino acid sequences. The coding data was translated assuming a Standard genetic code table. All ambiguous positions were removed for each sequence pair. There were a total of 1102 positions in the final dataset. Evolutionary analyses were conducted in MEGA5 [1].

1. Tamura K., Peterson D., Peterson N., Stecher G., Nei M., and Kumar S. (2011). MEGA5: Molecular Evolutionary Genetics Analysis using Maximum Likelihood, Evolutionary Distance, and Maximum Parsimony Methods. Molecular Biology and Evolution 28: 2731-2739.

P1:	intra-typic	observed aa divergence: <1%	⇒	aa identity: >99%
	inter-typic (within species)	observed aa divergence: <15%	⇒	aa identity: >85%
	between species	observed aa divergence: 28-57%	⇒	aa identity: 43-72%
	between genera	observed aa divergence: >59%	⇒	aa identity: <41%

Table 2: Estimates of Evolutionary Divergence between 3CD Sequences

```

Description
  Analysis
    Analysis ----- Distance Estimation
    Scope ----- Pairs of taxa
  Estimate Variance
    Variance Estimation Method ----- None
  Substitution Model
    Substitutions Type ----- Amino acid
    Genetic Code Table ----- Standard
    Model/Method ----- p-distance
    Substitutions to Include ----- All
  Rates and Patterns
    Rates among Sites ----- Uniform rates
    Pattern among Lineages ----- Same (Homogeneous)
  Data Subset to Use
    Gaps/Missing Data Treatment ----- Pairwise deletion
    Codons Included ----- 1st+2nd+3rd+Non-Coding
  No. of Sites : 737
  d : Estimate

[ 1] JQ814851_MiV-A1_Mischivirus_A1_M._schreibersii_picornavirus_1_bat/China/2010
[ 2] KP054278_MiV-B2_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V14/13/Hun
[ 3] KP054277_MiV-B1_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V13/13/Hun
[ 4] KP054276_MiV-B1_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V12/13/Hun
[ 5] KP054275_MiV-B1_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V11/13/Hun
[ 6] KP054274_MiV-B1_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V8/13/Hun
[ 7] KP054273_MiV-B1_Bat_picornavirus_strain_BatPV/V1/13/Hun
[ 8] KP100644_MiV-C1_African_bat_icavirus_A_isolate_TN013

[ 9] DQ641257_SeV-A1_Senecavirus_A_SVV-1_cc/US/SVV-001

[10] M81861_CaV-A1_EMCV-R
[11] M20562_CaV-B1_TMEV_GDVII
[12] JQ864242_CaV-C1_Boone_cardiovirus_1_isolate_rat/USA/2010
[13] JX683808_CaV-C2_Boone_cardiovirus_2_isolate_rat/USA/2012

[14] FJ438908_CoSV-D1
[15] FJ555055_CoSV-E1
[16] FJ438907_CoSV-B1
[17] FJ438902_CoSV-A1
[18] JN867758_CoSV_F1_PK5006

[19] X96870_ERAV_PERV_P2P3
[20] X00871_FMDV_O1Kaufbeuren
[21] EU236594_BRBV_EC11
[22] JN936206_BRAV_H-1

```

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
[1] MiV-A1	0.0000																				
[2] MiV-B2	0.2018	0.0000																			
[3] MiV-B1	0.2018	0.0000	0.0000																		
[4] MiV-B1	0.2018	0.0015	0.0015	0.0000																	
[5] MiV-B1	0.2018	0.0029	0.0029	0.0044	0.0000																
[6] MiV-B1	0.2018	0.0000	0.0000	0.0015	0.0029	0.0000															
[7] MiV-B1	0.2047	0.0058	0.0058	0.0058	0.0088	0.0058	0.0000														
[8] MiV-C1	0.4527	0.4556	0.4556	0.4556	0.4556	0.4556	0.4571	0.0000													
[9] SeV-A1	0.5149	0.5134	0.5134	0.5134	0.5119	0.5134	0.5149	0.5419	0.0000												
[10] CaV-A1	0.5060	0.5227	0.5227	0.5227	0.5196	0.5227	0.5227	0.5121	0.4871	0.0000											
[11] CaV-B1	0.5382	0.5277	0.5277	0.5277	0.5277	0.5277	0.5262	0.5519	0.4910	0.4030	0.0000										
[12] CaV-C1	0.5388	0.5358	0.5358	0.5358	0.5388	0.5358	0.5358	0.5584	0.5150	0.4496	0.4687	0.0000									
[13] CoSV-D1	0.6006	0.6021	0.6021	0.6021	0.6021	0.6021	0.6021	0.6106	0.5927	0.5997	0.6088	0.6076	0.0000								
[14] CoSV-E1	0.6188	0.6233	0.6233	0.6233	0.6248	0.6233	0.6233	0.6288	0.6049	0.6074	0.6149	0.6121	0.2241	0.0000							
[15] CoSV-B1	0.6106	0.6242	0.6242	0.6242	0.6242	0.6242	0.6242	0.6191	0.6073	0.6037	0.6174	0.6191	0.3148	0.3343	0.0000						
[16] CoSV-A1	0.6067	0.6021	0.6021	0.6021	0.6036	0.6021	0.6021	0.6152	0.5866	0.5951	0.5921	0.5909	0.3368	0.3444	0.3042	0.0000					
[17] CoSV-F1	0.6036	0.6067	0.6067	0.6067	0.6082	0.6067	0.6067	0.6242	0.6064	0.6150	0.6088	0.6061	0.3614	0.3705	0.3605	0.3308	0.0000				
[18] ERAV	0.6261	0.6261	0.6261	0.6261	0.6246	0.6261	0.6246	0.6021	0.6073	0.6108	0.6031	0.5897	0.6235	0.6159	0.6290	0.6265	0.6260	0.0000			
[19] FMDV	0.6617	0.6662	0.6662	0.6662	0.6662	0.6662	0.6647	0.6547	0.6201	0.6313	0.6611	0.6357	0.6329	0.6360	0.6233	0.6284	0.6314	0.5314	0.0000		
[20] BRBV	0.6431	0.6566	0.6566	0.6566	0.6581	0.6566	0.6581	0.6375	0.6103	0.6143	0.6430	0.6265	0.6242	0.6242	0.6267	0.6273	0.6273	0.5452	0.3985	0.0000	
[21] BRAV	0.6447	0.6552	0.6552	0.6552	0.6567	0.6552	0.6537	0.6406	0.6346	0.6449	0.6506	0.6462	0.6375	0.6390	0.6445	0.6420	0.6526	0.5602	0.4174	0.4125	0.0000

Table. Estimates of Evolutionary Divergence between Sequences

The number of amino acid differences per site from between sequences are shown. The analysis involved 22 amino acid sequences. The coding data was translated assuming a Standard genetic code table. All ambiguous positions were removed for each sequence pair. There were a total of 737 positions in the final dataset. Evolutionary analyses were conducted in MEGA5 [1].

1. Tamura K., Peterson D., Peterson N., Stecher G., Nei M., and Kumar S. (2011). MEGA5: Molecular Evolutionary Genetics Analysis using Maximum Likelihood, Evolutionary Distance, and Maximum Parsimony Methods. Molecular Biology and Evolution 28: 2731-2739.

3CD:	intra-typic	observed aa divergence: <1%	⇒	aa identity: >99%
	inter-typic (within species)	observed aa divergence: <1%	⇒	aa identity: >99%
	between species	observed aa divergence: 20-46%	⇒	aa identity: >54%
	between genera	observed aa divergence: >51-66%	⇒	aa identity: <34%